JUVENILE CORRECTIONS STUDY COMMITTEE MEETING #5

OCTOBER 1, 2018

JUVENILE CORRECTIONS POPULATION DATA – FOLLOW-UP

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Division of Juvenile Corrections (DJC) Visiting Overview

DJC provides a number of opportunities for family and friends to visit with youth including:

- At least 8 hours daily of scheduled visiting hours, with extended hours on Thursdays, weekends, and holidays.
- Chartered bus trips:
  - including 4 trips per month with additional trips in December; and,
  - including routes that begin and end in Milwaukee and alternate through either Madison, or the Fox Valley (Green Bay, Appleton).
- Video-conferencing at regional DJC field offices:
  - Milwaukee
  - Madison
  - Chippewa Falls
  - Wausau
  - Appleton

General Notes

- Reporting timeframes are annual for calendar years 2013-2017 and 6-months for Jan-Jun 2018.
- Population includes youth in juvenile correctional facilities (JCFs) including Lincoln Hills and Copper Lake Schools. Mendota Juvenile Treatment Center (MJTC) is not included.
- Data includes both professional and personal visits with analysis focused on personal visits.
- Data excludes professional and personal visits conducted via video-conference.

Chart 1. Total Visits and Visitors, by Year and Type
(CY 2013 - CY 2017, Jan-June 2018)

	2013	2013	2014	2014	2015	2015	2016	2016	2017	2017	2018	2018
■ Number of Professional Visits		509		663		777		465		51		34
■ Number of Personal Visits		2201		2954		2145		1771		1426		490
■ Professional Visitors	643		736		974		513		91		35	
■ Personal Visitors	5543		7063		5283		4414		3818		1336	

■ Personal Visitors　　■ Professional Visitors　　■ Number of Personal Visits　　■ Number of Professional Visits
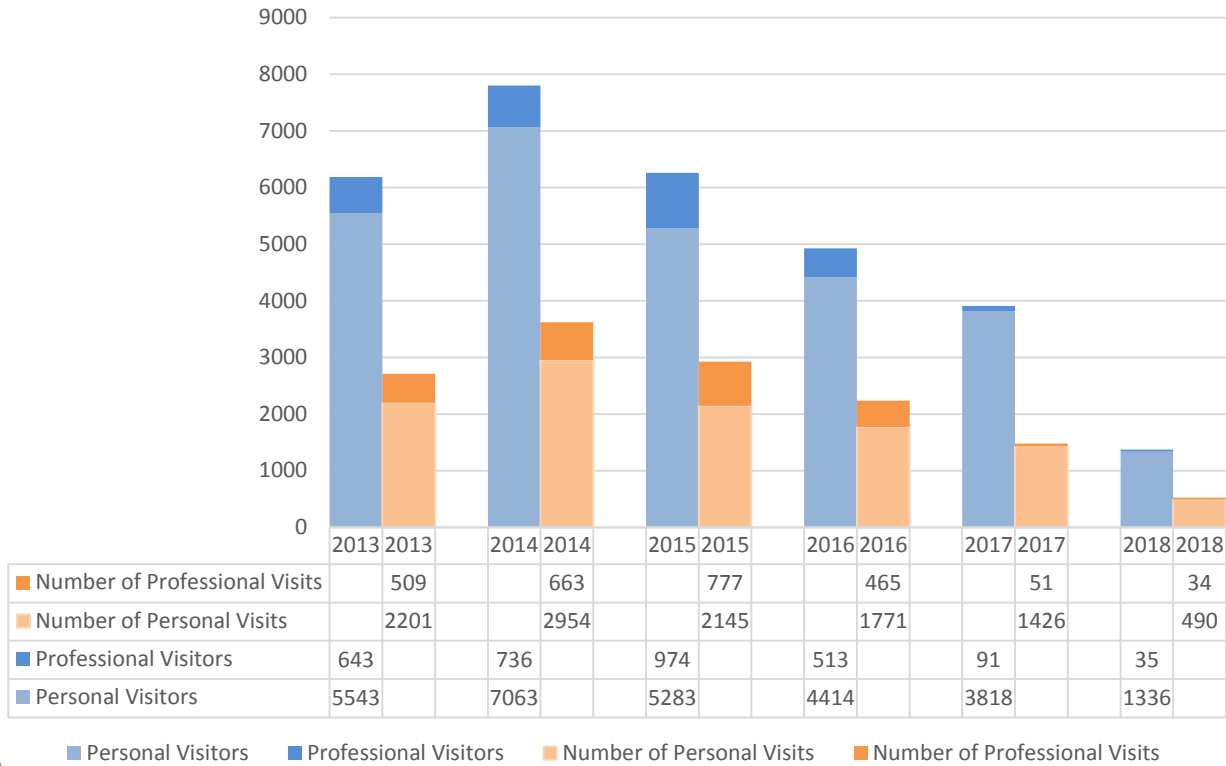
Table 1. Personal Visits per ADP (CY 2013 - CY 2018*)			
CY	Copper Lake School	Lincoln Hills School	Combined
2013	7.3	9.2	9.0
2014	10.4	10.7	10.7
2015	9.5	8.0	8.2
2016	10.5	8.9	9.1
2017	8.6	8.3	8.3
2018*	8.6	6.2	6.4

* CY 2018 data including the Jan-June reporting period has been annualized for comparison.

Chart 2. Percent of Unduplicated Youth with Personal Visits
(CY 2013 - CY 2017, Jan-June 2018)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
CLS	52.1%	66.7%	69.6%	65.6%	80.0%	53.8%
LHS	50.2%	52.7%	52.1%	51.4%	50.3%	44.2%
Combined	50.4%	54.4%	54.0%	53.1%	53.4%	45.1%
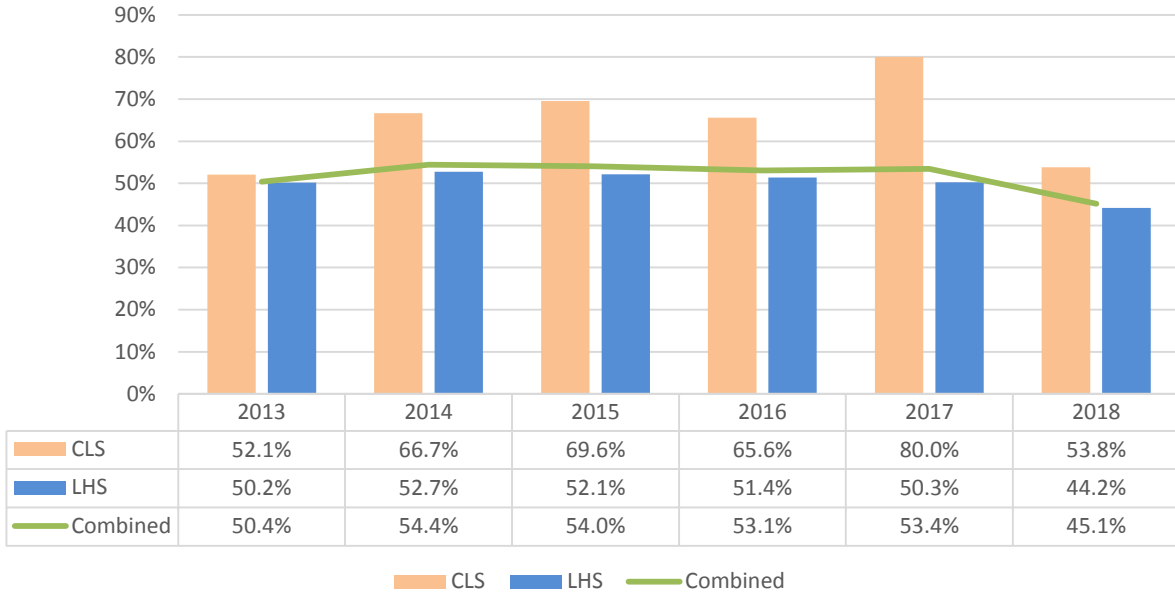
Table 2. General Bus Statistics						
(CY 2013 - CY 2017, Jan-June 2018)						
CY	**Personal Visitors**	**Total Bus Visitors**	**% of Personal Visitors Using Bus**	**Total Bus Trips**	**Average Bus Visitors Per Trip**	**Bus Visitors Per ADP***
2013	5,543	1,626	29.3%	52	31	6.6
2014	7,063	1,541	21.8%	52	30	5.6
2015	5,283	1,052	19.9%	55	19	4.0
2016	4,414	975	22.1%	43	23	5.0
2017	3,818	709	18.6%	51	14	4.2
2018 (Jan-June)	1,336	265	19.8%	26	10	3.5
Total	**27,457**	**6,168**	**22.5%**	**279**	**22**	**NA**

* Bus Visitors per ADP for CY 2018 data including the Jan-June reporting period has been annualized for comparison.

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JCF Population and Most Serious Offense

Wisconsin DOC Offense Categorization

All offense statutes are categorized according to the Association of State Correctional Administrators (ASCA) Performance-Based Measures System (PBMS) standards. ASCA's PBMS standards were developed to translate the missions and goals of correctional agencies into a set of uniform measurable outcomes.

Association of State Correctional Administrators (ASCA) Offense Category Examples:

- **Violent Crime:** Robbery, battery, sexual assault, negligent manslaughter, and recklessly endangering safety.

- **Property:** Motor vehicle theft, burglary, stolen property (including receiving, transporting, possessing, concealing and selling stolen property), damage to property, arson, and other miscellaneous property crimes.

- **Drug Offense:** Drug trafficking, drug manufacturing, and drug possession.

- **Other Public Order Offense:** Weapons offenses (including unlawful sale, distribution, manufacture, alteration, transportation, possession or use of a deadly or dangerous weapon), resisting obstructing officers, fleeing traffic officers, and non-violent sex offenses.

General Notes:

- Data in the following charts include adult, serious juvenile offender (SJO), and Juvenile (JUV) commitments.
- Data includes commitment start dates from January 1, 2013 through June 30, 2018.

Chart 3. Most Serious Offense by Commitment
(CY 2013 - CY 2017, Jan-June 2018)

	Violent	Property	Drug	Public Order
Adult	69.7%	17.1%	2.6%	10.5%
SJO	87.0%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%
JUV	54.3%	35.0%	1.3%	9.3%
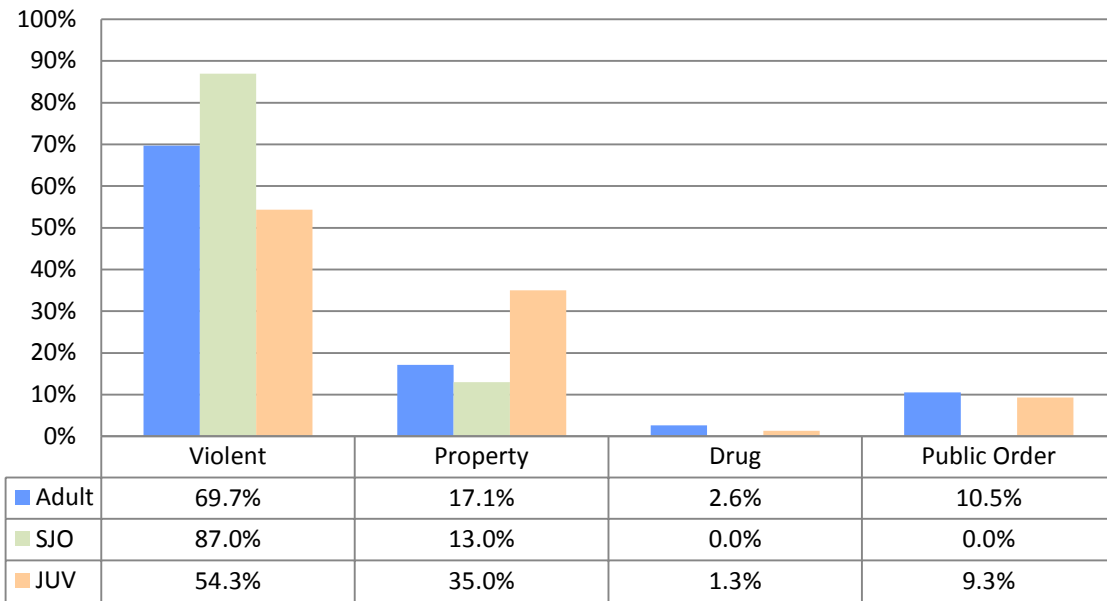
Chart 4. Commitment by Most Serious Offense
(CY 2013 - CY 2017, Jan-June 2018)

	Adult	SJO	JUV
Violent	69.7%	87.0%	54.3%
Property	17.1%	13.0%	35.0%
Drug	2.6%	0.0%	1.3%
Public Order	10.5%	0.0%	9.3%
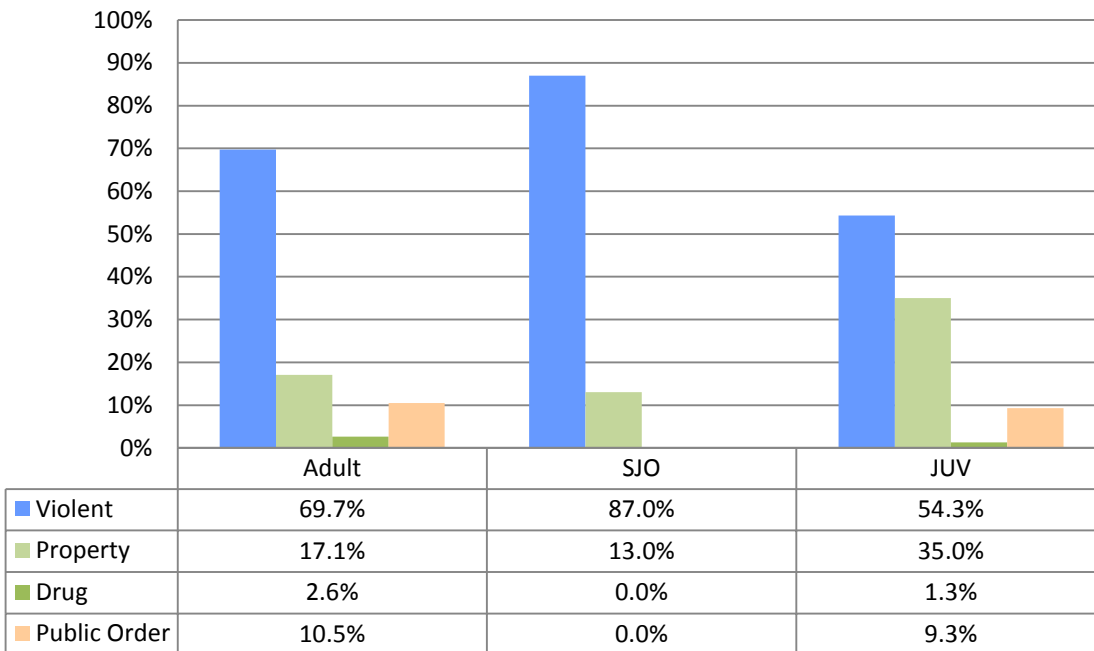
JCF Population and Risk Scores

Risk Assessment Overview:

DJC currently uses the COMPAS Youth Version 2 (V2) to assess risk for youth that enter Type 1 facilities.

The COMPAS V2 assessment tool was implemented in late 2016 and is a revision of the COMPAS Youth V1. These assessments are considered the most accurate assessments DJC currently uses for youth under the age of 18.

"The Recidivism Risk V2 scale was developed to predict a new misdemeanor or felony offense arrest within one year of assessment in the community." *Northpoint, Inc.*

General Notes

- Reporting timeframes include CY 2017 and 6-months for CY 2018 (Jan-Jun).
- The analysis includes only those youth admitted to LHS/CLS for a Juvenile or SJO commitment during the reporting timeframe.
- The total sample size during this period is 182. Data should be interpreted with caution if generalizing to the entire DJC institution population.

Table 3. Risk Scores
(CY 2017, Jan-June 2018)

Commitment Type	Risk Score	Female	Male	Total
Juvenile	**High**	15	78	93
	Medium	4	41	45
	Low	2	7	9
Subtotal		21	126	147
Serious Juvenile Offender (SJO)	**High**	-	17	17
	Medium	-	11	11
	Low	1	6	7
Subtotal		1	34	35
Total		22	160	182

Chart 5. Risk Scores by Commitment, Percent of Total
(CY 2017, Jan-June 2018)

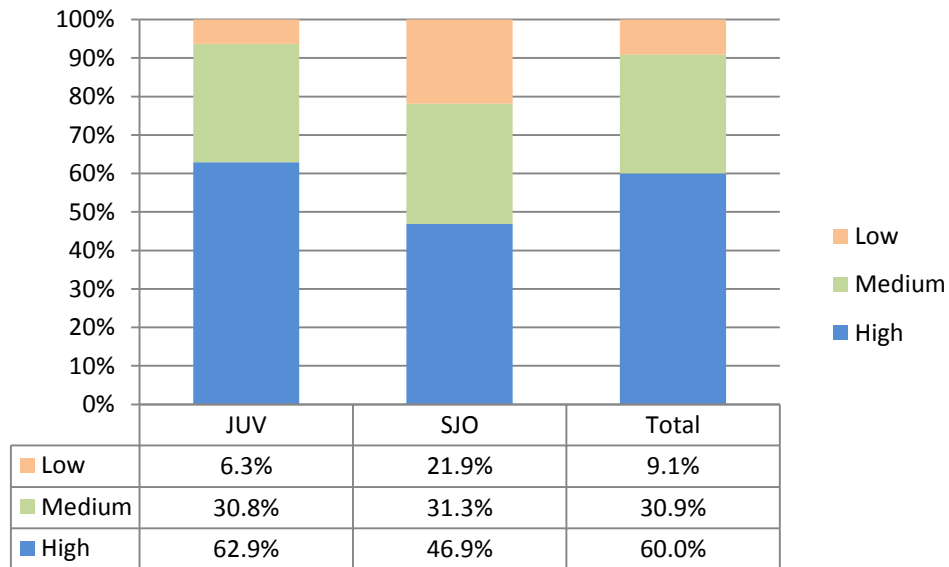|	JUV	SJO	Total
Low	6.3%	21.9%	9.1%
Medium	30.8%	31.3%	30.9%
High	62.9%	46.9%	60.0%

Chart 6. Risk Scores by Location, Percent of Total
(CY 2017, Jan-June 2018)

	Copper Lake School	Lincoln Hills School
■ Low	13.6%	8.5%
■ Medium	18.2%	32.7%
■ High	68.2%	58.8%

Legend: ■ Low ■ Medium ■ High