

 <p style="text-align: center;">DIVISION OF ADULT INSTITUTIONS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">POLICY AND PROCEDURES</p>	DAI Policy #: 500.80.26	Page 1 of 5
	Original Effective Date: 02/28/13	New Effective Date: 01/11/21
	Supersedes: 500.80.26	Dated: 03/12/18
	Administrator's Approval: Makda Fessahaye, Administrator	
Required Posting or Restricted:		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inmate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All Staff <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted		
Chapter: 500 Health Services		
Subject: Medication Adherence and Safety		

POLICY

The Division of Adult Institutions shall monitor patients for medication non-adherence and misuse to ensure their overall health and safety.

REFERENCES

Standards for Healthcare in Prisons; National Commission on Correctional Health Care, 2018; Essential P-D-02 Medication Services, Important P-B-08 Patient Safety Executive Directive 66 – Medication Delivery by Non-Health Care Correctional Staff Wisconsin Statutes s. 302.38 – Medical Care of Prisoners

DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS AND FORMS

Administer – The direct application of a vaccine or a prescribed drug or device, whether by injection, ingestion or any other means, to the body of a patient by any of the following: an advanced care provider, or his/her authorizing agent; a patient at the direction of an advanced care practitioner; or a pharmacist.

Advanced Care Provider (ACP) – Provider with prescriptive authority.

Controlled Medication – Medications maintained under staff control until an individual dose is provided to a patient. The staff control of medication may be permanent or temporary depending on the type of medication, population status of the patient or at the discretion of an advanced care provider or nurse clinician.

DOC-2466 – Incident Report

DOC-3220 – Refusal of Recommended Health Care

DOC-3475 – Bureau of Health Services Request for Restriction Approval

EMR – Electronic Medical Record.

HCR - Healthcare Record

HSU – Health Services Unit

KOP – Keep on Person

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Medication Misuse – Any use of prescribed or OTC medication that varies from ACP orders, DOC procedure for medication administration or generally accepted principles for use of medication. This includes hiding, cheeking, saving, stockpiling, sharing, diverting, selling or trading medication, taking prescription medication intended, or using medication in a manner that is not authorized (e.g. snorting or injecting).

Medication Refusal – A patient declines to take at least one dose of prescribed medication.

Medication Non-Adherence – patient declines to take multiple doses of prescribed medication, with the threshold defined as either of the following:

- Refusal to take three consecutive doses of any medication.
- Refusal to take at least 50% of the doses of any medication over a one week period.
- Refusal to take a single dose, if a single dose is prescribed.

OTC – Over the Counter

RN – Registered Nurse

PROCEDURE

I. General Guidelines

- A. Patients shall report to the delivery location for all staff-controlled medications whether they intend to take the medication or refuse a dose of medication.
- B. Patients who intend to refuse a prescribed dose of a controlled medication shall do so in person at the delivery location.

II. Medication Refusal and Non-Adherence Correctional Officer and Nurse Responsibility

- A. Nursing and Security staff shall record “Refused” in the healthcare record (HCR) noting the date, time and medication.
 1. Initiate the DOC-3220 by writing patient’s name, ID and name of medication on form.
 2. Submit DOC-3220 to designated RN for counseling as noted below.
- B. Designated RN staff shall generate a non-adherence report from the HCR three times per week. RN shall follow steps outlined in section IV for those patients who show as non-adherent.

III. Patient Assessment for Medication Adherence Concerns

- A. Upon notification, appointments shall be scheduled for adherence education within 72 hours or sooner based on health status and/or medication being refused.

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- B. A RN shall assess all patients for non-adherence who meet the threshold as described above. The RN shall then educate the patient regarding the following:
 - 1. What the medication is used to treat.
 - 2. Dosing of medication.
 - 3. Side effects/concerns or reasons the medication is not being taken.
 - 4. Risks and benefits of medication.
 - 5. Document the education in the HCR.

- C. After the above education, if the patient continues to refuse the prescribed medication, the RN shall provide the patient with a DOC-3220 to complete and sign and scan into the patient's HCR.
 - 1. If the patient declines to complete and sign the DOC-3220, the RN shall complete the form and document in the signature section that the patient refuses to sign.
 - 2. The RN shall document their assessment, education and plan of care related to patient's non-adherence in the HCR.
 - 3. The RN shall ensure DOC-3220 is forwarded/flagged for ACP and other health care staff as appropriate to review. The urgency of this-review shall be determined by the RN's professional clinical judgment.

IV. Medication Safety

- A. Staff shall monitor patients while administering or delivering medication to minimize the potential for medication misuse.

- B. When a patient is found or suspected of misusing medication, the observing staff member shall:
 - 1. Promptly discuss the incident with the patient.
 - 2. Health staff administering medications shall schedule a follow-up appointment for assessment, education and plan of care related to patient's non-adherence. Document in the HCR.
 - 3. Notify the HSU Manager/designee and shift supervisor of the incident.
 - 4. Forward any applicable incident reports and/or conduct reports, when available, to the HSU Manager/designee.

- C. The HSU Manager/designee shall:
 - 1. Arrange for any needed nursing intervention or counseling with the patient.
 - 2. Document the incident in the HCR.
 - 3. Notify an ACP of the incident (preferably the prescribing ACP, when available).
 - 4. Notify the PSU Supervisor/designee of the incident when applicable.
 - 5. Forward any applicable incident reports and/or conduct reports, when available, to the prescribing ACP.

- D. The ACP shall:
 - 1. Review the record, determine whether changes in medication or monitoring are needed, and order any needed changes.

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2. If the ACP is not the prescribing ACP, notify the prescribing ACP of the incident so that he/she may review the case on the next available on-site working day.
 3. Determine the appropriate interval for follow-up appointments to review medication and/or monitoring changes and provide any needed direction or counseling.
- E. Options for ACPs
1. When OTC medication is misused, the ACP may complete DOC-3475 to request restriction of canteen purchases as described in DAI Policy 500.30.23.
 2. When KOP medication is misused, the ACP shall discontinue the medication, change to an alternative medication or order the medication as staff-controlled
 3. When staff-controlled medication is misused, absent exceptional circumstances, ACPs shall discontinue the medication and find alternatives that have less potential for misuse.
- F. Staff may elect to discuss medication misuse during weekly mental health multi-disciplinary meetings.

Bureau of Health Services: _____ **Date Signed:** _____
Michael A. Rivers, Director of Healthcare Administration

_____ **Date Signed:** _____
Vacant, Medical Director

_____ **Date Signed:** _____
Mary Muse, Nursing Director

Administrator's Approval: _____ **Date Signed:** _____
Makda Fessahaye, Administrator

DIVISION OF ADULT INSTITUTIONS FACILITY IMPLEMENTATION PROCEDURES

Facility: Wisconsin Women's Correctional System		
Original Effective Date: 02/28/2013	DAI Policy Number: 500.80.26	Page 5 of 5
New Effective Date: 06/25/2021	Supersedes Number: 500.80.26	Dated: 11/09/2018
Chapter: 500 Health Services		
Subject: Medication Adherence and Safety		
Will Implement <input type="checkbox"/> As written <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> With below procedures for facility implementation		
Warden's/Center Superintendent's Approval: Warden Jennifer McDermott		

REFERENCES**DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS, AND FORMS****FACILITY PROCEDURE**

- I. Medication Non-Adherence for Controlled Medication—Administration by a Nurse.**
- A. Medication non-adherence shall also include refusal to take a single dose of the following “high risk” medication:
1. Antibiotics
 2. Anticoagulants (Coumadin, warfarin)
 3. Antivirals (Anti-HIV, Anti-Hepatitis)
 4. Immunosuppressive Agents (Prednisone, Tacrolimus, Palquenil, MTX)
 5. Clozaril (Psychiatrist-ordered)
 6. Lamictal (Psychiatrist-ordered)
 7. Any depot antipsychotic medication (Psychiatrist-ordered)
(Fluphenazine, Haloperidol decanoate, Risperdal Consta)
- B. Medication non-adherence shall also include refusal to take two consecutive doses of the following “high risk” medication:
Anticonvulsants when ordered by a Medical Doctor (not by a Psychiatrist)
(Dilantin, Depakote, or Tegretol)