GUIDANCE DOCUMENT CERTIFICATION

I have reviewed this guidance document or proposed guidance document and I certify that it complies with sections §227.10 and §227.11 of the Wisconsin Statutes.

I further certify that the guidance document or proposed guidance document contains no standard, requirement, or threshold that is not explicitly required or explicitly permitted by a statute or a rule that has been lawfully promulgated.

I further certify that the guidance document or proposed guidance document contains no standard, requirement, or threshold that is more restrictive than a standard, requirement, or threshold contained in the Wisconsin Statutes.

Casey Gerber
Name of Individual Certifying this Document/Proposed Document

Director, Office of Juvenile Offender Review
Title

Casey Gerber
Signature

06/24/2019
Date Signed
**SUBJECT:** Health Services Unit Procedure in the Event of Sexual Abuse

**Purpose**
The purpose of this policy is to ensure prompt and appropriate health care interventions are provided for victims of reported sexual abuse.

**Policy**
Division of Juvenile Corrections' facilities shall ensure implementation of policies and procedures regarding the detection, prevention, and reduction of sexual abuse consistent with federal law, and provide prompt and appropriate health care intervention to minimize trauma of sexual abuse as much as possible.

**References**
DJC Policy 500.50.02  
DJC Policy 500.60.01  
DAI Policy 306.00.02 Escorting and Transportation of Pregnant Inmates  
DAI Policy 500.30.09 Provision of Services to Pregnant Inmate Patients  
Standards for Health Services in Juvenile Detention and Confinement Facilities – National Commission on Correctional Health Care 2015, Y-B-06 – Response to Sexual Abuse  
Executive Directive 72 – Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment in Confinement (PREA)  
Medical Management of Exposures – HIV, HBV, HCV, Human Bites, and Sexual Assaults Federal Bureau of Prisons Clinical Practice Guidelines October  
www.wcasa.org  
Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003 – 42 USC s. 15601  
Wisconsin Statutes s. 940.225 – Sexual Assault  
Wisconsin Statutes s. 948 – Crimes against Children  
Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 303.13 – Sexual Assault – Intercourse
Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 303.14 – Sexual Assault – Contact
Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 303.15 – Sexual Conduct

Definitions, Acronyms, and Forms
Advanced Care Provider (ACP) – A provider with prescribing authority.
BHS – Bureau of Health Services
DAI – Division of Adult Institutions
DJC – Division of Juvenile Corrections
DOC – Department of Corrections
DOC-1163A – Authorization for Use and Disclosure of Protected Health Information (PHI)
DOC-3001- Off-site Service Request and Report
DOC-3335 Request for Protected Health Information for Ongoing Treatment
DOC-3542 – Diagnostic Testing Results Relating to Suspected Sexual Contact
DOC-3542A – Referral Relating to Suspected Sexual Contact
ER- Emergency Room (off-site hospital)
HSU – Health Services Unit
HSM – Health Service Manager
PHI – Protected Health Information
PREA – Prison Rape Elimination Act
PSU- Psychological Services Unit
RN – Registered Nurse
SANE – Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner
STD – Sexually Transmitted Disease
Qualified PSU Staff – Psychologist Supervisors, Psychologists-Licensed and Psychological

Procedure

I. Sexual Abuse
   A. Sexual abuse of a youth by another youth includes any of the following acts, if the victim
does not consent, is coerced into such act by overt or implied threats of violence, or is
unable to consent or refuse:

   1. Contact between the penis and the vulva or the penis and the anus, including
      penetration, however slight;
   2. Contact between the mouth and the penis, vulva, or anus;
   3. Penetration of the anal or genital opening of another person, however slight, by a
      hand, finger, object, or other instrument;
   4. Any other intentional touching, either directly or through the clothing, of the genitalia,
      anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or the buttocks of another person, excluding contact
      incidental to a physical altercation.

   B. Sexual abuse of a youth by a staff member, contractor, or volunteer includes any of the
   following acts, with or without consent of the youth:
1. Contact between the penis and the vulva or the penis and the anus, including penetration, however slight;
2. Contact between the mouth and the penis, vulva, or anus;
3. Contact between the mouth and any body part where the staff member, contractor, or volunteer has the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire;
4. Penetration of the anal or genital opening, however slight, by a hand, finger, object, or other instrument, that is unrelated to official duties or where the staff member, contractor, or volunteer has the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire;
5. Any other intentional contact, either directly or through the clothing, of or with the genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or the buttocks, that is unrelated to official duties or where the staff member, contractor, or volunteer has the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire;
6. Any attempt, threat, or request by a staff member, contractor, or volunteer to engage in the activities described in paragraphs 1-5 of this section;

II. Notification of Sexual Abuse or Sexual Contact Occurrence
A. The first staff member to receive information regarding an incident of sexual abuse or sexual contact shall notify a Supervisor and the HSU Manager or designee.
B. If there is no RN on site, a Supervisor shall notify the on-call nurse.
C. The HSU Manager or designee is responsible for the medical response including arranging for an immediate assessment and care by an ACP or RN if ACP is not on site. This shall include:
1. An initial assessment of the youth to determine any life-threatening emergency medical care that needs to be addressed immediately.
2. All youth involved shall be offered access to forensic medical examinations where evidentiary or medically appropriate.
3. It may be necessary to arrange for an assessment, evaluation, treatment, and gathering of evidence at a community facility by a SANE. Consult verbally as needed with SANE for further care planning.
D. At the beginning of the medical assessment, inform the youth that some information obtained in a provider-patient relationship is not confidential and will be reported to non-health staff and/or other agency staff according to State and Federal Laws, including:
   1. Danger to self or others.
   2. Abuse of a child under 18 years of age or an intellectually disabled or mentally ill patient.
   3. Staff physical or sexual abuse of a youth.
   4. Escape plans or attempts.
E. HSU staff performing the initial assessment shall:
   1. Understand principles to preserve forensic evidence during care and treatment.
   2. Understand the role of the RN or ACP is not to collect evidence for a criminal investigation.
   3. Provide education to the youth to help them understand what is going to happen.
   4. Attempt to determine when the alleged abuse or sexual contact occurred. Evidence is optimally collected within 120 hours, but may be greater, of the incident.
F. Details of alleged abuse shall be obtained by a trained PREA investigator and not through the medical assessment. Details provided by the youth to the PREA investigator shall not be documented in the medical chart.

G. Security staff shall arrange for immediate separation of the victim(s) from the suspect.

III. Reported Sexual Contact – Typically 120 Hours or Less Since the Reported Sexual Abuse incident
   A. Request that the alleged youth victim(s) not take any actions that could destroy physical evidence such as washing, brushing teeth, changing clothes, urinating, defecating, drinking or eating. Ensure, with the assistance of security staff, that the alleged suspect not take any similar actions that could destroy physical evidence.
   
   B. Contact the designated ER as professionally determined to verify that a SANE is available to conduct a forensic medical exam where evidentiary or medically appropriate.
   1. If one is not available, contact the next closest ER.
   2. Each HSU shall maintain a current list of hospitals in their geographical area with a SANE.
   
   C. Complete DOC-3001.
   
   D. All alleged involved youth must be transported to the ER, but may refuse to be evaluated once at the ER.
   
   E. If the youth refuses care at the ER, immediately contact an ACP upon youth return to the facility to determine the appropriate plan of care which shall include:  
      1. Treatment and follow-up care for any injuries.
      2. Testing for STDs, other communicable diseases, and pregnancy.
      3. Necessary follow-up testing, emergency contraception, prophylactic treatment, and follow-up care for STDs or other communicable diseases.
      4. For pregnancy, follow DAI Policy 306.00.02 and 500.30.09.
      5. File documents received from the ER, except the SANE examination, in the Consultations section of the Medical Chart per DJC Policy 500.50.02.
   
   F. The SANE examination is not a part of the hospital record.
      If the ER/SANE sends the original or a copy of the sexual assault report or equivalent forensic report to HSU, do not file the report in the medical chart or retain in the HSU. Immediately forward the report to the PREA Director in Central Office.
   
   G. The HSU and the ER may share PHI related to a medical condition for ongoing treatment purposes without a written authorization from the youth under Wisconsin and Federal confidentiality laws.
      1. If HSU/PSU encounters problems obtaining PHI from the ER, complete a DOC-3335 to request the PHI. In the “description of PHI requested” section of the DOC-3335, state that information being requested relates to the date of the ER visit.
      2. If, by policy, the ER requires a written authorization from the youth, complete a DOC-1163A and indicate the authorization is a two-way release.
   
   H. HSU shall coordinate with the assigned Victim Services Coordinator/designee to schedule confidential follow-up contacts between the youth, qualified PSU staff, the SANE, and victim advocate as necessary.

IV. Reported Sexual Contact – More Than 120 Hours Since Reported Sexual Contact
A. Evidence may still be available to collect after 120 hours.
   1. All involved youth or victims shall be offered access to forensic medical examinations
      where evidentiary or medically appropriate.
   2. It may be necessary to arrange for an assessment, evaluation, treatment and gathering
      of evidence at a community facility by a SANE. Consult verbally as needed with SANE
      for further care planning.
   3. Follow the steps as described in Section III above for sending a youth for a SANE exam
      if indicated.

B. If an allegedly involved youth is not sent for a SANE exam, immediately contact an ACP to
   address further care and treatment needs including:
   1. Treatment and follow-up care for any injuries.
   2. Testing for STDs, other communicable diseases, and pregnancy.
   3. Necessary follow-up testing, prophylactic treatment, and follow-up care for STDs or
      other communicable diseases.
   4. For pregnancy, follow DAI Policies 306.00.02 and 500.30.09.

V. Report of Sexual Contact – Youth Becomes Pregnant or Develops an STD

A. HSM/Designee shall:
   1. Notify facility Superintendent, Regional Chief, Director, or designee
   2. Complete DOC-3542 and forward to /DJC Nursing Coordinator and BHS Central
      Office.
   3. The Medical Director and BHS Director shall review DOC-3542 and complete DOC-
      3542A as indicated.

B. The DJC Administrator, in collaboration with the PREA Director, will determine the
   appropriate follow-up in relation to PREA.

Bureau of Health Services:

[Signatures and dates]

Administrator’s Approval:

[Signatures and dates]

CC: Office of the Secretary
    DJC Leadership Team
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Division of Juvenile Corrections Facility/Region Implementation Procedure</th>
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<tr>
<td>Facility/Region: DJC Policy Number: 500.30.19</td>
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<tr>
<td>Subject: Health Services Unit Procedure in the Event of Sexual Abuse</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Effective Date: 4/25/2018</td>
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<tr>
<td>Will Implement:     ☐ As Written                 ☐ With following procedures for facility implementation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Superintendent's/Regional Chief's Approval:</td>
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REFERENCES

DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS, AND FORMS

FACILITY PROCEDURE

I.  
  A.  
  B.  
    1.  
    2.  
      a.  
      b.  
      c.  
    3.  
    C.  

II.  

III.  

RESPONSIBILITY

I.  Staff  

II.  Youth  

III. Other